



Sex Education Policy

Member of staff responsible: Headteacher

Governor responsible: PSHE

Headteacher's signature...Mrs Groom

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Cadmore End
Church of England | Combined School

Sex Education Policy

School Year 2022-2023

From Small beginnings come great things.

The parable of The Mustard Seed. Matthew 13:31-32

We will apply our Christian and British values, complemented by our small-school benefits; balancing each child's educational, pastoral and emotional needs delivering an exceptional, personalized journey, enabling them to flourish in our family, our community and in the future.

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1. Aims of the Sex Education policy

All primary schools offering Sex Education are required to define any sex education they choose to teach other than that covered in the science curriculum, outline the subject content, how it will be taught and who is responsible for teaching it, and state the parental/carers right to withdraw from non-statutory sex education lessons and the protocols established by the school to facilitate this. Schools are also required to consult with parents with regards to the policy and to work with parents, offering support in talking to their children about sex education and how to link this to what is being taught in school. It is the statutory responsibility of the governing body to ensure the school has a compliant and up to date Sex Education Policy.

The aim of this policy is to:

- Provide information to staff, parents and carers, governors, pupils and other agencies regarding the organisation, content and approach to teaching of Sex Education
- Help parents and carers to understand what is covered in Sex Education and support them to work with their child to secure the very best outcomes for all pupils
- Demonstrate how the school meets legal requirements with regards to teaching Sex Education

2. Introduction

At Cadmore End school we are committed to providing a holistic approach to education which aims to support the academic, cultural, personal and social development of all our pupils. From September 2020 statutory Relationships Education and Health Education will be part of the taught curriculum within PSHE. This is an essential part of a child's education and contributes to their personal development. Sex Education is not statutory at primary, but recommended by the DfE. We teach Sex Education as part of our Relationships Education within the planned PSHE curriculum.

3. The Legalities

At Cadmore End School we have a statutory duty:

- To comply with The Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education and Health Education (England) Regulations 2019, made under sections 34 and 35 of the Children and Social Work Act 2017, make Relationships Education compulsory for all pupils receiving primary education. They also make Health Education compulsory in all schools except independent schools.
- To comply with the Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education statutory guidance from the DfE (June 2019)
- To comply with the requirements to have an up to date Sex Education policy developed in consultation with pupils, parents and carers (Education Act 1996) and in line with the DfE statutory guidance on Relationships Education, RSE and Health Education(June 2019)
- To have due regard to the Equality Act (2010) which requires schools to prevent discrimination, advance equality of opportunity and foster good relation between different groups . The protected characteristics that apply to school age children are disability, race, religion or belief, sex, sexual orientation, gender reassignment, pregnancy and maternity.
- To fulfil statutory safeguarding duties and ensure any safeguarding issues arising from Relationships/ Sex Education teaching are identified and followed in accordance with the school safeguarding policy

4. Parents'/ carers right to withdraw

At Cadmore End school we teach Sex Education as part of our Relationships and PSHE curriculum. As Sex Education is not statutory at primary we wish to state the right of parents and carers to withdraw their child from designated Sex Education lessons. We encourage parents/carers to make an appointment to come in and speak to the Class Teacher about any concerns they may have. Requests for withdrawal should be put in writing using the form in Appendix 3.

Parents and carers do not have the right to withdraw their child from PSHE which includes statutory Relationships Education and Health Education (including the changing adolescent body/puberty). The science curriculum also includes content on human development, including reproduction, which there is no right to withdraw from. We highly recommend all students receive the full PSHE curriculum.

5. Development of the policy

This policy was developed by the PSHE lead in consultation with relevant national and local guidance from the BCC Public Health PSHE lead, school governors, parents and pupils.

We aim to work collaboratively with parents/carers to ensure pupils receive Sex Education lessons that are relevant and age appropriate and sensitive to the needs of the community we serve. We welcome parents and carers to make an appointment to come in to discuss any aspect of this policy and the provision in school.

6. Definition of Sex Education

Sex Education at Cadmore End School is taught through the PSHE curriculum as part of Relationships Education. Sex education is taught in addition to the statutory science curriculum and provides factual and age appropriate knowledge about conception and birth. In preparation for the secondary RSE curriculum, sex education teaches pupils to recognise the difference between intimate and non-intimate relationships, promotes healthy committed relationships including marriage, consent and the values and responsibilities required to build healthy adult relationships. It also teaches pupils the legal age for marriage and consensual sexual relationships, to recognise their right to their own physical and emotion personal space, how to keep themselves safe, and how to report concerns or issues. Puberty Education is part of statutory Health Education and parents/carers do not have the right to withdraw their child from this aspect of the curriculum.

7. The Curriculum

Intent - Why teach Sex Education?

The DfE states in the statutory Relationships, Relationships and Sex Education and Health Education guidance (page 23)

'It is important that the transition phase before moving to secondary school supports pupils' ongoing emotional and physical development effectively. The department continues to recommend therefore that all primary schools school have a sex education programme tailored to the age and the physical and emotional maturity of the pupils. It should ensure that both boys and girls are prepared for the changes that adolescence brings and – drawing on knowledge from the national curriculum for science – how a baby is conceived and born'.

High quality Sex Education will support pupils to:

- Be taught factual and correct information about this how a baby is conceived and born
- Explore in a safe and managed environment questions they may have about puberty and give them an age appropriate understanding of sexual development

- Understand that all intimate relationships should be consensual and based on love and respect
- Understand the law and be taught that intimate relationships are for consenting adults
- Understand the importance of marriage and committed relationships and learn about different cultural and religious approaches to this
- Recognising and establish their own personal boundaries, and privacy relating to their own bodies and are taught the scientific vocabulary for all body parts (using the PSHE Association.org resource).
- Dispel myths and incorrect information about sex and how a baby is conceived and born
- Recognise unhealthy relationships, inappropriate behaviour and to report concerns or abuse,(including signposting to trusted online support services such as Childline)
- Ask a trusted adult rather than go on line with regards to any concerns or questions they may have and avoid viewing any inappropriate material or entering into social media conversations

Implementation

Sex Education is delivered through the Relationships curriculum as part of PSHE education. To ensure the content and delivery of sex education is appropriate and relevant to our pupils we use simple baselines to ascertain what pupils already know, and find out what they would like to learn.

Distancing techniques are used in PSHE education, which provide depersonalised examples which support children to explore what is being taught without sharing their own personal experiences in the lesson.

To deliver the lessons, we use the resources ‘Help I’m Hairy!!!’ and PSHE Association programme of study. The lesson will be delivered by the class teacher or the school nurse. There will always be 2 adults in the classroom. The lessons will be taught as part of the PSHE curriculum in year 6.

All parents/carers are invited to a meeting prior to the lessons so that they can look at the content and resources that will be used.

How delivery and content will be made accessible to all pupils including SEND

We are an inclusive school. As with all subject areas, delivery of Sex Education is made to all pupils through Quality First Teaching, which takes into account the learning needs of all the children in the classroom. This includes providing differentiated work and creating an inclusive learning environment that is sensitive to the individual learning, emotional, social or economic needs of pupils. Pupils who receive 1:1 support will have access to support during Sex Education lessons where appropriate to their needs. Lesson plans will take account of the differing needs of pupils with SEND however, the school recognises that not all pupils with identified special educational needs require the same level of support in Sex Education as they may do in other core subjects.

Managing Difficult Questions

All aspects of PSHE are underpinned by shared and understood ground rules (Appendix 2) with lessons being delivered in a safe and well managed environment. Pupils are encouraged to ask questions and raise issues in a respectful and appropriate manner. Some questions or issues raised

may not be appropriately answered in whole class lessons and these will be followed up separately on an individual or group basis. A question box is available for pupils who do not feel confident to ask questions or wish to have a separate conversation with a member of staff. Given ease of access to the internet, children whose questions go unanswered may turn to inappropriate sources of information. We also respect that some questions are better addressed at home with parents/carers and the school will share information with parents/carers on an individual basis should the need arise.

Whilst it is vital to have trust and openness we cannot offer total confidentiality to pupils. Any disclosures or areas of concern will be followed up in accordance with our safeguarding procedures.

Impact

High quality sex education will enable our pupils to:

- Have a factual and age appropriate understanding of how babies are made and born
- Understand that intimate and sexual relationships are a natural part of adult life
- Know who to talk to if they have further questions about sex and intimate relationships
- Be aware of and respect different types of relationships in accordance with the Equalities Act
- Know they will continue to learn about sex education in their secondary school
- Keep themselves safe on line, recognising risks, harmful content, and online contact and be able to report any concerns at the earliest stage
- Know how to keep safe by recognising any inappropriate behaviour from others
- Report concerns or abuse and have the confidence, knowledge and vocabulary to do so

8. Confidentiality and safeguarding

Any personal disclosures made by pupils will be followed up in accordance with our child protection policy. Teachers will report any safeguarding concerns to the DLS and share concerns with parents/carers according to the school's safeguarding procedures.

9. Roles and responsibilities

The Governing Body will approve the policy and hold the Headteacher to account for its implementation.

The Headteacher is responsible for ensuring PSHE including Sex Education is taught consistently across the school and for managing requests with regards to the parental right to withdraw from non-statutory Sex Education.

The PSHE lead is responsible for leading and managing the subject. Teachers are responsible for delivering PSHE.

Pupils are expected to fully engage with PSHE provision including sex education and treat others with respect.

10. Working with parents and carers

We keep parents/ carers informed about when sex education will take place. We offer information by letter and hold a parent meeting prior to teaching to go through the content. Parents /carers are welcome to make an appointment to view materials used to teach sex education.

11. Working with outside agencies and visiting speakers

The school has a GDPR policy, DBS protocols, the privacy statements, confidentiality policies and CP policies which all staff follow.

12. Monitoring, evaluation and training

Sex education will be monitored and evaluated by the PSHE lead, SLT and Governors in line with the monitoring cycle agreed by the school .The Sex Education policy will be reviewed annually.

To ensure staff are confident to deliver all aspects of the PSHE curriculum including sex education, access to online, in school, local and national training will be made available in accordance with the school's CPD programme for staff development.

13. Other policies linked to the Sex Education policy

This policy links to the PSHE policy, Relationships Education Policy, Child Protection Policy, Behaviour (inc Anti-Bullying) Policy and Equalities policy

Appendix 1 Sex Education Curriculum

See PSHE Association.org

Appendix 2

Ground rules (an example)

Work with pupils to establish a list of ground rules that will increase their feelings of safety and comfort during puberty and sex education classes.

It is essential that the following ground rules be included:

- No personal questions or sharing of private information.
- You have the right to pass on a question.
- No question is silly or stupid.
- Use dictionary words whenever possible.
- Post the list in the classroom and refer to it as needed.

There is a balance between encouraging pupils to talk about real life and over disclosure of private information. Encourage pupils to use the phrase "Someone I know..." instead of the person's name if sharing information of a personal nature.

It may be helpful to frame the ground rules in a creative way, such as:

G...Giggling is okay but laughing at others is not

R...Respect for myself and others is important

O...Option to pass on answering questions is available to all

U...Use dictionary words when describing the body

N...No question is a silly question!

D...Do use "Someone I know..." instead of the person's name

Appendix 3 – DFE guide for parents

Letter template for right to withdraw

Parents and Carers,

As a part of your child's education at Cadmore End School, we promote personal wellbeing and development through a comprehensive Personal, Social, Health and Economic (PSHE) education programme. PSHE education is the curriculum subject that gives children the knowledge, understanding, attitudes and practical skills to live safe, healthy, productive lives and meet their full potential.

I am writing to let you know that, over the next (insert number) weeks, starting (insert date), your child's class will be taking part in lessons which will focus on the relationships and sex education (RSE) aspect of this programme.

Lessons in year (insert year) will include pupils learning about (select as appropriate or add examples below): Healthy relationships, including friendships; families; growing and changing, including puberty; personal hygiene; changing feelings; becoming more independent; keeping safe; developing self-esteem and confidence. Pupils will also have opportunities to ask questions.

PSHE education is taught throughout the school in every year group and is monitored and reviewed regularly by the staff and governing body. Please visit the school's website: (insert link to curriculum information here) for more detail about our PSHE curriculum. All PSHE teaching takes place will take place in a safe learning environment and is underpinned by our school ethos and values.

We would like to invite you to attend a parent information meeting on (insert time/date) to find out more about what your child will learn, view the materials and resources being used in lessons and discover how you can best support your child to discuss these topics at home.

As a school community, we are committed to working in partnership with parents; recent parental feedback has indicated that the overwhelming majority of parents continue to be highly supportive of the relationships and sex education programme. If you would like to find out more or discuss any concerns, we would urge you to attend the information meeting and look forward to seeing you there.

Yours sincerely,

(Subject lead for PSHE education & contact email address)

DfE information for parents

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/relationships-education-relationships-and-sex-education-rse-and-health-education/relationships-education-primary>

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/812593/RSE_primary_schools_guide_for_parents.pdf

Statutory Guidance

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/relationships-education-relationships-and-sex-education-rse-and-health-education/relationships-education-primary>

PSHE Long Term Plan

The Curriculum framework whole school overview gives a brief summary or 'at a glance view' of what is taught under the core theme and topic title, in each term, for each year group, across the school. It also provides a quick and simple way to view the progression of learning throughout the primary phase. Teachers carefully use this to map out a 2 year rolling programme.

Term	Autumn			Spring			Summer		
Core Theme	Health and Wellbeing <i>Minimum of 10 lessons</i>			Relationships <i>Minimum of 10 lessons</i>			Living in the Wider World <i>Minimum of 10 lessons</i>		
Topics	Healthy Lifestyles	Growing and Changing	Keeping Safe	Feelings and emotions	Healthy Relationships	Valuing difference	Rights and Responsibilities	Environment	Money
Year 1	What helps keep bodies healthy; hygiene routines	Recognising what they are good at; setting goals. Change and loss and how it feels	Keeping safe around household products; how to ask for help if worried about something	Recognising feelings in self and others; sharing feelings	Secrets and keeping safe; special people in their lives	Respecting similarities and differences in others; sharing views and ideas	Group and class rules; everybody is unique in some ways and the same in others	Looking after the local environment (CROSS YEAR-GROUP PROJECT WITH YEAR 2)	Where money comes from; how to use money - saving and spending money
Year 2	Healthy choices; different feelings; managing feelings	Recognising what they are good at; setting goals. Growing; changing and being more independent; correct names for body parts (including external genitalia)	Keeping safe in different situations; how to ask for help if they are worried about something; privacy in different contexts	Behaviour; bodies and feelings can be hurt	Listening to others and playing cooperatively; appropriate and inappropriate touch; teasing and bullying	Respecting similarities and differences in others; sharing views and ideas	Group and class rules; respecting their own and others' needs; groups and communities they belong to; people who work in the community; getting help in an emergency	Looking after the local environment (CROSS YEAR-GROUP PROJECT WITH YEAR 1)	Where money comes from; saving and spending money; making choices; keeping track of money spent/saved
Year 3	What makes a balanced diet; opportunities for making own choices with food; what influences their food choices; habits	Recognising what they are good at; setting goals. Describing feelings; conflicting feelings and how to manage feelings	School rules on health and safety; basic emergency aid; people who help them stay healthy and safe	Recognising feelings in others; responding to how others are feeling	Positive; healthy relationships and friendships; maintaining friendship; actions affect ourselves and others; working collaboratively	Recognising and responding to bullying	Discuss and debate health and wellbeing issues. Being a part of the community and who works in the community	Responsibilities; rights and duties	Enterprise; what it means; developing skills in enterprise (CROSS YEAR-GROUP PROJECT WITH YEAR 6)
Year 4	What makes a balanced lifestyle and making choices; drugs common to everyday life; hygiene and germs	Recognising what they are good at; setting goals. Changes at puberty. Changes that happen in life and feelings associated with change	How to keep safe in local area and online; people who help them stay healthy and safe	Keeping something confidential or secret; when to break a confidence; recognise and manage dares	Acceptable and unacceptable physical contact; solving disputes and conflicts amongst peers	Listen and respond effectively to people; share points of view	Discuss and debate health and wellbeing issues. Appreciating difference and diversity in the UK and around the world	Sustainability of the environment across the world	Role of money; managing money (saving and budgeting); what is meant by interest and loan
Year 5	What positively and negatively affects health and wellbeing; making informed choices; benefits of a balanced diet; different influences on food; skills to make choices	Recognising what they are good at; setting goals; aspirations. Intensity of feelings; managing complex feelings. Coping with change and transition; bereavement and grief	Strategies for managing personal safety in the local environment; online safety; including sharing images; mobile phone safety	Responding to feelings in others	Actions have consequences of actions; working collaboratively; negotiation and compromise; giving feedback	Listening to others; raise concerns and challenge	Discuss and debate health and wellbeing issues. Rules and laws; changing rules and laws; anti-social behaviour; respecting and resolving differences	Different rights; responsibilities and duties	Importance of finance in people's lives; being a critical consumer; looking after money; interest; loan; debt management of money; tax

Year 6	Images in the media and reality; how this can affect how people feel; risks and effects of drugs	Recognising what they are good at; setting goals; aspirations. Changes at puberty (<i>recap Y4</i>); human reproduction; roles and responsibilities of parents	Independence; increased responsibility; keeping safe; influences on behaviour; resisting pressure; rights to protect their body and speaking out (including against FGM); who is responsible for their health and safety; where to get help and advice	Confidentiality and when to break a confidence; managing dares	Different types of relationships; positive and healthy relationships; maintaining relationships; recognising when a relationship is unhealthy (including forced marriage); committed; loving relationships; marriage. Acceptable and unacceptable physical touch; personal boundaries and the right to privacy	Listening to others; raise concerns and challenge. What makes people the same or different; recognising and challenging stereotypes; discrimination and bullying	Discuss and debate health and wellbeing issues. Human rights; the rights of child; cultural practices and British law. Being part of a community; groups that support communities. Being critical of what is in the media and what they forward to others	How resources are allocated; effect of this on individuals; communities and environment	Enterprise; setting up an enterprise (<i>CROSS YEAR-GROUP PROJECT WITH YEAR 3</i>)
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